SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Eastimates

Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2012), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 31 (2012), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	101,273	+/- 1729	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	71,728	+/- 1759	70.8%	+/- 1.1
Civilian labor force	70,887	+/- 1752	70%	+/- 1.2
Employed	64,781	+/- 1754	64%	+/- 1.3
Unemployed	6,106	+/- 613	6%	+/- 0.6
Armed Forces	841	+/- 231	0.8%	+/- 0.2
Not in labor force	29,545	+/- 1193	29.2%	+/- 1.1
Civilian labor force	70,887	+/- 1752	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	8.6%	+/- 0.9
Females 16 years and over	51,187	+/- 955	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	33,611	+/- 898	65.7%	+/- 1.4
Civilian labor force	33,513	+/- 899	65.5%	+/- 1.4
Employed	30,884	+/- 920	60.3%	+/- 1.6
Own children under 6 years	9,920	+/- 752	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	6,935	+/- 722	69.9%	+/- 4.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	17,753	+/- 864	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	13,286	+/- 938	74.8%	+/- 3.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	64,222	+/- 1791	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	54,501	+/- 1645	84.9%	+/- 1.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,963	+/- 753	9.3%	+/- 1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	884	+/- 167	1.4%	+/- 0.3
Walked	440	+/- 129	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Other means	662	+/- 188	1%	+/- 0.3
Worked at home	1,772	+/- 353	2.8%	+/- 0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.4	+/- 0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	64,781	+/- 1754	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	23,262	+/- 1265	35.9%	+/- 1.7
Service occupations	10,254	+/- 746	15.8%	+/- 1.1
Sales and office occupations	17,228	+/- 951	26.6%	+/- 1.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7,822	+/- 692	12.1%	+/- 0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,215	+/- 552	9.6%	+/- 0.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	64,781	+/- 1754	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	132	+/- 81	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Construction	5,731	+/- 666	8.8%	+/- 0.9
Manufacturing	4,350	+/- 445	6.7%	+/- 0.7
Wholesale trade	2,293	+/- 370	3.5%	+/- 0.6
Retail trade	7,294	+/- 722	11.3%	+/- 1.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,587	+/- 460	5.5%	+/- 0.7
Information	1,105	+/- 266	1.7%	+/- 0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,924	+/- 428	6.1%	+/- 0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	8,814	+/- 838	13.6%	+/- 1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	12,666	+/- 805	19.6%	+/- 1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,789	+/- 471	7.4%	+/- 0.7
Other services, except public administration	3,208	+/- 462	5%	+/- 0.7
Public administration	6,888	+/- 648	10.6%	+/- 0.9

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CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	64,781	+/- 1754	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	49,448	+/- 1406	76.3%	+/- 1.4
Government workers	12,859	+/- 975	19.8%	+/- 1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,436	+/- 359	3.8%	+/- 0.5
Unpaid family workers	38	+/- 39	0.1%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	46,330	+/- 624	100.0%	(X)
Less than $10,000	1,857	+/- 314	4%	+/- 0.7
$10,000 to $14,999	1,319	+/- 292	2.8%	+/- 0.6
$15,000 to $24,999	3,073	+/- 389	6.6%	+/- 0.8
$25,000 to $34,999	3,271	+/- 476	7.1%	+/- 1
$35,000 to $49,999	4,400	+/- 405	9.5%	+/- 0.9
$50,000 to $74,999	8,787	+/- 614	19%	+/- 1.3
$75,000 to $99,999	7,372	+/- 516	15.9%	+/- 1.1
$100,000 to $149,999	9,245	+/- 604	20%	+/- 1.3
$150,000 to $199,999	3,808	+/- 472	8.2%	+/- 1
$200,000 or more	3,198	+/- 311	6.9%	+/- 0.7
Median household income (dollars)	$76,187	+/- 1900	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	$92,300	+/- 2286	(X)	(X)
With earnings	38,838	+/- 816	83.8%	+/- 1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	$92,147	+/- 2614	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	12,468	+/- 554	26.9%	+/- 1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$17,607	+/- 543	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	9,821	+/- 544	21.2%	+/- 1.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$26,284	+/- 2157	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,843	+/- 339	4%	+/- 0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$9,670	+/- 1130	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,529	+/- 263	3.3%	+/- 0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$4,776	+/- 839	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,595	+/- 408	7.8%	+/- 0.9
Families	33,017	+/- 800	100.0%	(X)
Less than $10,000	856	+/- 209	2.6%	+/- 0.6
$10,000 to $14,999	450	+/- 149	1.4%	+/- 0.5
$15,000 to $24,999	1,139	+/- 236	3.4%	+/- 0.7
$25,000 to $34,999	1,774	+/- 357	5.4%	+/- 1.1
$35,000 to $49,999	2,890	+/- 370	8.8%	+/- 1.1
$50,000 to $74,999	6,364	+/- 487	19.3%	+/- 1.4
$75,000 to $99,999	5,687	+/- 484	17.2%	+/- 1.4
$100,000 to $149,999	7,750	+/- 605	23.5%	+/- 1.7
$150,000 to $199,999	3,261	+/- 420	9.9%	+/- 1.2
$200,000 or more	2,846	+/- 297	8.6%	+/- 0.9
Median family income (dollars)	$87,765	+/- 2454	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	$103,494	+/- 2472	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	$34,357	+/- 875	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	13,313	+/- 747	(X)	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	$45,081	+/- 3189	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	$57,359	+/- 3605	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$41,825	+/- 997	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$58,095	+/- 2131	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$46,949	+/- 1116	(X)	(X)

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HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	126,092	+/- 2086	126,092	(X)
With health insurance coverage	114,080	+/- 1857	90.5%	+/- 1
With private health insurance	96,480	+/- 2281	76.5%	+/- 1.6
With public coverage	32,277	+/- 1600	25.6%	+/- 1.2
No health insurance coverage	12,012	+/- 1326	9.5%	+/- 1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	29,141	+/- 1018	29,141	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,095	+/- 354	3.8%	+/- 1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	81,426	+/- 1645	81,426	(X)
In labor force:	67,210	+/- 1684	67,210	(X)
Employed:	61,566	+/- 1708	61,566	(X)
With health insurance coverage	54,984	+/- 1490	89.3%	+/- 1.6
With private health insurance	53,283	+/- 1495	86.5%	+/- 1.6
With public coverage	2,948	+/- 330	4.8%	+/- 0.5
No health insurance coverage	6,582	+/- 1071	10.7%	+/- 1.6
Unemployed:	5,644	+/- 605	5,644	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,283	+/- 457	58.2%	+/- 5.3
With private health insurance	2,194	+/- 340	38.9%	+/- 5.1
With public coverage	1,284	+/- 344	22.7%	+/- 5.3
No health insurance coverage	2,361	+/- 396	41.8%	+/- 5.3
Not in labor force:	14,216	+/- 851	14,216	(X)
With health insurance coverage	12,352	+/- 828	86.9%	+/- 2.4
With private health insurance	8,765	+/- 654	61.7%	+/- 3.7
With public coverage	4,961	+/- 612	34.9%	+/- 3.1
No health insurance coverage	1,864	+/- 360	13.1%	+/- 2.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.3%	+/- 0.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.6%	+/- 1.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	5.7%	+/- 3.9
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.9%	+/- 0.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.7%	+/- 1.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	2.7%	+/- 3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	16.1%	+/- 3.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	24.8%	+/- 5.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	20.7%	+/- 15.9
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	8%	+/- 1.1
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.7%	+/- 2.3
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.9%	+/- 2.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.7%	+/- 3.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.5%	+/- 2.5
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.2%	+/- 0.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.1%	+/- 1
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.5%	+/- 1.6
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.9%	+/- 1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	19.2%	+/- 2.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

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There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.